

## MODULATOR

# NIR-MPX and NIR-MPZ Series

## 1000 nm band Phase Modulators

The Exail NIR-MP series are phase modulators especially designed to operate in the 1000 nm wavelength band. They are available with various modulation bandwidths, from low frequency to 30 GHz and beyond. Like all Exail Near InfraRed (NIR) modulators, the NIR-MP series use a proton exchange based waveguide process that confers them an unparalleled stability even when operating at high optical power and large range of temperatures. The NIR-MP phase modulators come with high Polarization Extinction Ratio (PER), Low Insertion Loss (LIL), Low  $V_{\pi}$  (LVP) and DC Coupled (DCC) options.



### Features

- High optical power up to 25 dBm
- High bandwidth version > 30 GHz
- High stability vs optical power
- Low  $V_{\pi}$
- Low insertion loss

### Applications

- Interferometric based sensors
- Spectral broadening
- Laser combining
- Pound-Drever-Hall locking (PDH)
- Optical comb

### Options

- Low IL, High PER, Low  $V_{\pi}$  (LVP)
- Lower Residual Amp Mod
- Space grade version (TRL9)

### Related Equipments

- Matched RF amplifiers
- NIR-MX intensity modulators
- Spectral Broadening ModBox-SB
- CoherentBeamCombiningModBox-CBC

### NIR-MPX-LN-0.1 Performance Highlights

| Parameter            | Min | Typ | Max  | Unit |
|----------------------|-----|-----|------|------|
| Operating wavelength | 950 | -   | 1150 | nm   |
| Usable EO bandwidth  | -   | 300 | -    | MHz  |
| $V_{\pi}$ RF @50 kHz | -   | 1.5 | -    | V    |

### NIR-MPX-LN-02 Performance Highlights

| Parameter            | Min | Typ | Max  | Unit |
|----------------------|-----|-----|------|------|
| Operating wavelength | 950 | -   | 1150 | nm   |
| Usable EO bandwidth  | -   | 5   | -    | GHz  |
| $V_{\pi}$ RF @50 kHz | -   | 1.5 | -    | V    |

### NIR-MPX-LN-05 Performance Highlights

| Parameter            | Min | Typ | Max  | Unit |
|----------------------|-----|-----|------|------|
| Operating wavelength | 950 | -   | 1150 | nm   |
| Usable EO bandwidth  | -   | 10  | -    | GHz  |
| $V_{\pi}$ RF @50 kHz | -   | 4   | -    | V    |

### NIR-MPZ-LN-10-LVP Performance Highlights

| Parameter            | Min | Typ | Max  | Unit |
|----------------------|-----|-----|------|------|
| Operating wavelength | 950 | -   | 1150 | nm   |
| Usable EO bandwidth  | -   | 20  | -    | GHz  |
| $V_{\pi}$ RF @50 kHz | -   | 2   | -    | V    |

### NIR-MPZ-LN-20 Performance Highlights

| Parameter            | Min | Typ | Max  | Unit |
|----------------------|-----|-----|------|------|
| Operating wavelength | 950 | -   | 1150 | nm   |
| Usable EO bandwidth  | -   | 30  | -    | GHz  |
| $V_{\pi}$ RF @50 kHz | -   | 3.5 | -    | V    |

# NIR-MPX-LN-0.1

Up to 300 MHz Phase Modulator

## Electrical Characteristics

| Parameter                        | Symbol                  | Condition     | Min | Typ    | Max | Unit     |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-----|--------|-----|----------|
| Electro-optical bandwidth        | $S_{21}$                | -             | 150 | -      | -   | MHz      |
| Usable electro-optical bandwidth | $t_r / t_f$             | -             |     | 300    | -   | MHz      |
| $V_{\pi}$ RF @50 kHz             | $V_{\pi_{RF\ 50\ kHz}}$ | RF electrodes | -   | 1.5    | 2   | V        |
| RF input impedance               | $Z_{in-RF}$             | -             | -   | 10 000 | -   | $\Omega$ |

## Optical Characteristics

| Parameter                     | Symbol    | Condition                                     | Min                          | Typ  | Max  | Unit |
|-------------------------------|-----------|---|------------------------------|------|------|------|
| Crystal                       | -         | -   | Lithium Niobate X-Cut Y-Prop |      |      |      |
| Waveguide process             | -         | -   | Proton exchange              |      |      |      |
| Operating wavelength          | $\lambda$ | -   | 950                          | 1060 | 1150 | nm   |
| Insertion loss                | IL        | Without connectors <sup>(1)</sup>             | -                            | 3    | 4    | dB   |
| Low insertion loss            | LIL       | Without connectors <sup>(1)</sup>             | -                            | -    | 3    | dB   |
| Polarization Extinction ratio | PER       | Standard, Without connectors <sup>(1)</sup>   | 20                           | -    | -    | dB   |
|                               |           | Optional, w/ or w/o connectors <sup>(2)</sup> | 25                           | 30   | -    | dB   |
| Optical return loss           | ORL       | -   | -40                          | -45  | -    | dB   |

All specifications given at 25 °C, 1060 nm, unless differently specified.

<sup>(1)</sup> Consider an extra-loss up to 0.4 dB for each FC/APC optical connector

<sup>(2)</sup> High PER option

## Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses in excess of the absolute maximum ratings can cause permanent damage to the device. These are absolute stress ratings only. Functional operation of the device is not implied at these or any other conditions in excess of those given in the operational sections of the data sheet. Exposure to absolute maximum ratings for extended periods can adversely affect device reliability.

| Parameter                     | Symbol    | Min | Max | Unit |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----|-----|------|
| RF input power (CW mode)      | $EP_{in}$ | -20 | +20 | V    |
| Optical input power (CW mode) | $OP_{in}$ | -   | +25 | dBm  |
| Operating temperature         | OT        | 0   | +70 | °C   |
| Storage temperature           | ST        | -40 | +85 | °C   |

# NIR-MPX-LN-02

Up to 5 GHz Phase Modulator

## Electrical Characteristics

| Parameter                        | Symbol                        | Condition | Min | Typ | Max | Unit     |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| Electro-optical bandwidth        | $S_{21}$                      | -         | 2   | -   | -   | GHz      |
| Usable electro-optical bandwidth | $S_{21}$                      | -         | -   | 5   | -   | GHz      |
| Ripple $S_{21}$                  | $\Delta S_{21}$               | -         | -   | 0.5 | 1   | dB       |
| Electrical return loss           | $S_{11}$                      | -         | -   | -10 | -8  | dB       |
| $V_{\pi}$ RF @50 kHz             | $V_{\pi_{RF 50 \text{ kHz}}}$ | -         | -   | 1.5 | 2   | V        |
| RF input impedance               | $Z_{in-RF}$                   | -         | -   | 50  | -   | $\Omega$ |

## Optical Characteristics

| Parameter                     | Symbol    | Condition                                     | Min                          | Typ  | Max  | Unit |
|-------------------------------|-----------|---|------------------------------|------|------|------|
| Crystal                       | -         | -   | Lithium Niobate X-Cut Y-Prop |      |      |      |
| Waveguide process             | -         | -   | Proton exchange              |      |      |      |
| Operating wavelength          | $\lambda$ | -   | 950                          | 1060 | 1150 | nm   |
| Insertion loss                | IL        | Without connectors <sup>(1)</sup>             | -                            | 3    | 4    | dB   |
| Low insertion loss            | LIL       | Without connectors <sup>(1)</sup>             | -                            | -    | 3    | dB   |
| Polarization Extinction ratio | PER       | Standard, without connectors <sup>(1)</sup>   | 20                           | -    | -    | dB   |
|                               |           | Optional, w/ or w/o connectors <sup>(2)</sup> | 25                           | 30   | -    | dB   |
| Optical return loss           | ORL       | -   | -40                          | -45  | -    | dB   |

All specifications given at 25 °C, 1060 nm, unless differently specified.

<sup>(1)</sup> Consider an extra-loss up to 0.4 dB for each FC/APC optical connector

<sup>(2)</sup> High PER option

## Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses in excess of the absolute maximum ratings can cause permanent damage to the device. These are absolute stress ratings only. Functional operation of the device is not implied at these or any other conditions in excess of those given in the operational sections of the data sheet. Exposure to absolute maximum ratings for extended periods can adversely affect device reliability.

| Parameter                     | Symbol    | Min | Max | Unit |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----|-----|------|
| RF input power (CW mode)      | $EP_{in}$ | -   | +33 | dBm  |
| Optical input power (CW mode) | $OP_{in}$ | -   | +25 | dBm  |
| Operating temperature         | OT        | 0   | +70 | °C   |
| Storage temperature           | ST        | -40 | +85 | °C   |

# NIR-MPX-LN-05

Up to 10 GHz Phase Modulator

## Electrical Characteristics

| Parameter                        | Symbol                        | Condition | Min | Typ | Max | Unit     |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| Electro-optical bandwidth        | $S_{21}$                      | -         | 5   | -   | -   | GHz      |
| Usable electro-optical bandwidth | $S_{21}$                      | -         | -   | 10  | -   | GHz      |
| Ripple $S_{21}$                  | $\Delta S_{21}$               | -         | -   | 0.5 | 1   | dB       |
| Electrical return loss           | $S_{11}$                      | -         | -   | -12 | -10 | dB       |
| $V_{\pi}$ RF @50 kHz             | $V_{\pi_{RF} 50 \text{ kHz}}$ | -         | -   | 4   | 5   | V        |
| RF input impedance               | $Z_{in-RF}$                   | -         | -   | 50  | -   | $\Omega$ |

## Optical Characteristics

| Parameter                     | Symbol    | Condition                                     | Min                          | Typ  | Max  | Unit |
|-------------------------------|-----------|---|------------------------------|------|------|------|
| Crystal                       | -         | -   | Lithium Niobate X-Cut Y-Prop |      |      |      |
| Waveguide process             | -         | -   | Proton exchange              |      |      |      |
| Operating wavelength          | $\lambda$ | -   | 950                          | 1060 | 1150 | nm   |
| Insertion loss                | IL        | Without connectors <sup>(1)</sup>             | -                            | 3    | 4    | dB   |
| Low insertion loss            | LIL       | Without connectors <sup>(1)</sup>             | -                            | -    | 3    | dB   |
| Polarization Extinction ratio | PER       | Standard, without connectors <sup>(1)</sup>   | 20                           | -    | -    | dB   |
|                               |           | Optional, w/ or w/o connectors <sup>(2)</sup> | 25                           | 30   | -    | dB   |
| Optical return loss           | ORL       | -   | -40                          | -45  | -    | dB   |

All specifications given at 25 °C, 1060 nm, unless differently specified.

<sup>(1)</sup> Consider an extra-loss up to 0.4 dB for each FC/APC optical connector

<sup>(2)</sup> High PER option

## Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses in excess of the absolute maximum ratings can cause permanent damage to the device. These are absolute stress ratings only. Functional operation of the device is not implied at these or any other conditions in excess of those given in the operational sections of the data sheet. Exposure to absolute maximum ratings for extended periods can adversely affect device reliability.

| Parameter                     | Symbol    | Min | Max | Unit |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----|-----|------|
| RF input power (CW mode)      | $EP_{in}$ | -   | +33 | dBm  |
| Optical input power (CW mode) | $OP_{in}$ | -   | +25 | dBm  |
| Operating temperature         | OT        | 0   | +70 | °C   |
| Storage temperature           | ST        | -40 | +85 | °C   |

# NIR-MPZ-LN-10-LVP

Up to 20 GHz Phase Modulator

## Electrical Characteristics

| Parameter                        | Symbol                  | Condition | Min | Typ | Max | Unit     |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| Electro-optical (EO) bandwidth   | $S_{21}$                | -         | 10  | 12  | -   | GHz      |
| Usable electro-optical bandwidth | $S_{21}$                | -         | -   | 20  | -   | GHz      |
| Ripple $S_{21}$                  | $\Delta S_{21}$         | -         | -   | 0.5 | 1   | dB       |
| Electrical return loss           | $S_{11}$                | -         | -   | -13 | -10 | dB       |
| $V_{\pi}$ RF @50 kHz / 1 GHz     | $V_{\pi_{RF\ 50\ kHz}}$ | -         | -   | 2   | 3   | V        |
| $V_{\pi}$ RF @10 GHz             | $V_{\pi_{RF\ 10\ GHz}}$ | -         | -   | 3   | 4   | V        |
| $V_{\pi}$ RF @20 GHz             | $V_{\pi_{RF\ 20\ GHz}}$ | -         | -   | 4   | -   | V        |
| RF input impedance               | $Z_{in-RF}$             | -         | -   | 50  | -   | $\Omega$ |

## Optical Characteristics

| Parameter                     | Symbol    | Condition                                     | Min                          | Typ  | Max  | Unit |
|-------------------------------|-----------|---|------------------------------|------|------|------|
| Crystal                       | -         | -   | Lithium Niobate Z-Cut Y-Prop |      |      |      |
| Waveguide process             | -         | -   | Proton exchange              |      |      |      |
| Operating wavelength          | $\lambda$ | -   | 950                          | 1060 | 1150 | nm   |
| Insertion loss                | IL        | Without connectors <sup>(1)</sup>             | -                            | 3    | 4    | dB   |
|                               |           | Standard, without connectors <sup>(1)</sup>   | 20                           | -    | -    | dB   |
| Polarization Extinction ratio | PER       | Optional, w/ or w/o connectors <sup>(2)</sup> | 25                           | 30   | -    | dB   |
|                               |           |   |                              |      |      |      |
| Optical return loss           | ORL       | -   | -40                          | -45  | -    | dB   |

All specifications given at 25 °C, 1060 nm, unless differently specified.

<sup>(1)</sup> Consider an extra-loss up to 0.4 dB for each FC/APC optical connector

<sup>(2)</sup> High PER option

## Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses in excess of the absolute maximum ratings can cause permanent damage to the device. These are absolute stress ratings only. Functional operation of the device is not implied at these or any other conditions in excess of those given in the operational sections of the data sheet. Exposure to absolute maximum ratings for extended periods can adversely affect device reliability.

| Parameter                            | Symbol    | Min | Max | Unit |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----|-----|------|
| RF input power (CW mode)             | $EP_{in}$ | -   | +33 | dBm  |
| Optical input power (CW mode)        | $OP_{in}$ | -   | +25 | dBm  |
| Operating temperature                | OT        | -30 | +70 | °C   |
| Operating temperature variation rate | $OT_{vr}$ | -   | 1   | °C   |
| Storage temperature                  | ST        | -40 | +85 | °C   |

# NIR-MPZ-LN-20

Up to 30 GHz Phase Modulator

## Electrical Characteristics

| Parameter                        | Symbol                      | Condition | Min | Typ | Max | Unit     |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| Electro-optical bandwidth        | $S_{21}$                    | -         | 16  | 20  | -   | GHz      |
| Usable electro-optical bandwidth | $S_{21}$                    | -         | -   | 30  | -   | GHz      |
| Ripple $S_{21}$                  | $\Delta S_{21}$             | -         | -   | 0.5 | 1   | dB       |
| Electrical return loss           | $S_{11}$                    | -         | -   | -13 | -10 | dB       |
| $V_{\pi}$ RF @50 kHz             | $V_{\pi_{RF50\text{ kHz}}}$ | -         | -   | 3.5 | 4   | V        |
| $V_{\pi}$ RF @20 GHz             | $V_{\pi_{RF20\text{ GHz}}}$ | -         | -   | 6   | -   | V        |
| RF input impedance               | $Z_{in-RF}$                 | -         | -   | 50  | -   | $\Omega$ |

## Optical Characteristics

| Parameter                     | Symbol    | Condition                                   | Min                          | Typ  | Max  | Unit |
|-------------------------------|-----------|---|------------------------------|------|------|------|
| Crystal                       | -         | -   | Lithium Niobate Z-Cut Y-Prop |      |      |      |
| Waveguide process             | -         | -   | Proton exchange              |      |      |      |
| Operating wavelength          | $\lambda$ | -   | 950                          | 1060 | 1150 | nm   |
| Insertion loss                | IL        | Without connectors <sup>(1)</sup>           | -                            | 3    | 4    | dB   |
| Low insertion loss            | LIL       | Without connectors <sup>(1)</sup>           | -                            | 2.5  | 3    | dB   |
| Polarization Extinction ratio | PER       | Standard, without connectors <sup>(2)</sup> | 20                           | -    | -    | dB   |
| Optical return loss           | ORL       | -   | -40                          | -45  | -    | dB   |

All specifications given at 25 °C, 1060 nm, unless differently specified.

<sup>(1)</sup> Consider an extra-loss up to 0.4 dB for each FC/APC optical connector

<sup>(2)</sup> High PER option

## Absolute Maximum Ratings

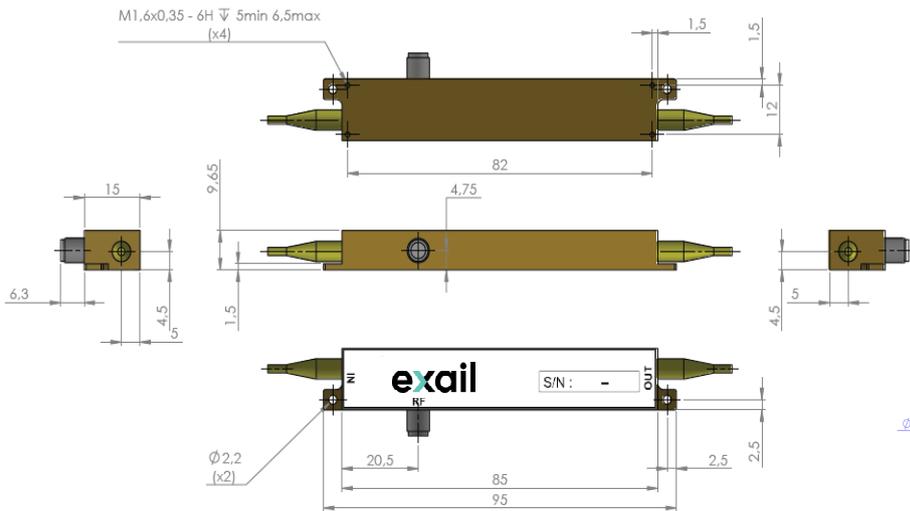
Stresses in excess of the absolute maximum ratings can cause permanent damage to the device. These are absolute stress ratings only. Functional operation of the device is not implied at these or any other conditions in excess of those given in the operational sections of the data sheet. Exposure to absolute maximum ratings for extended periods can adversely affect device reliability.

| Parameter                            | Symbol    | Min   | Max | Unit   |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|---|-----|--------|
| RF input power (CW mode)             | $EP_{in}$ | -   | +33 | dBm    |
| Optical input power (CW mode)        | $OP_{in}$ | -   | +25 | dBm    |
| Operating temperature                | OT        | -30   | +70 | °C     |
| Operating temperature variation rate | $OT_{vr}$ | -   | 1   | °C/min |
| Storage temperature                  | ST        | -40   | +85 | °C     |
| Vibration                            | Vib       | MIL-STD-883J method 2007.3 - Test condition B |     |        |
| Mechanical shock                     | Shock     | MIL-STD-882J method 2002.5 - Test condition B |     |        |

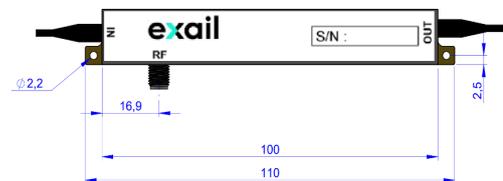
# MODULATOR | NIR-MPX/MPZ-LN SERIES | 7/7

## Mechanical Diagram and Pinout

All measurements in mm



Housing #A: Standard Modulator housing



Housing #B: Modulator housing with LVP (NIR-MPZ-LN-10-LVP)

| Port | Function            | Note  |
|------|---------------------|---|
| IN   | Optical input port  | Polarization maintaining fiber<br>Corning PM 98-U25D Length: 1.5 meter, buffer diameter: 900 μm |
| OUT  | Optical output port | Polarization maintaining fiber<br>Corning PM 98-U25D Length: 1.5 meter, buffer diameter: 900 μm |
| RF   | RF input port       | Female K  |

## Ordering information

Bandwidth : **X-cut: 0.1** (150 MHz), **02** (2 GHz), **05** (5 GHz)  
**Z-cut: 10** (10 GHz), **20** (20 GHz)

Input fiber: **P** Polarization maintaining  
 Output fiber: **P** Polarization maintaining  
 Input connector: **00** (bare fiber), **FA** (FC/APC)  
 Output connector: **00** (bare fiber), **FA** (FC/APC)  
 High Polarization Extinction Ratio option: **PER**  
 Low Insertion Loss option: **LIL**  
 Low Vrr: **LVP** (For NIR-MPZ-LN-10 only)

NIR-MPX/MPZ-LN-□-00-□-□-□-□-□

Exail reserves the right to change, at any time and without notice, the specifications, design, function or form of its products described herein.